

(c) Any person who willfully removes, alters, or renders illegible any label affixed to a new automobile pursuant to section 3, or any endorsement thereon, prior to the time that such automobile is delivered to the actual custody and possession of the ultimate purchaser of such new automobile, except where the manufacturer relabels the automobile in the event the same is rerouted, repurchased, or reacquired by the manufacturer of such automobile, shall be fined not more than \$1,000, or imprisoned not more than one year, or both. Such removal, alteration, or rendering illegible with respect to each automobile shall constitute a separate offense.

EFFECTIVE DATE

SEC. 5. This Act shall take effect on the first day of October 1958 or on the first day of the introduction of any new model of automobile in any line of automobile beginning after the date of enactment of this Act, whichever date shall last occur.

Approved July 7, 1958.

Public Law 85-507

AN ACT

July 7, 1958
[S. 385]

To increase efficiency and economy in the Government by providing for training programs for civilian officers and employees of the Government with respect to the performance of official duties.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

Government Em-
ployees Training
Act.

SHORT TITLE

SECTION 1. This Act may be cited as the "Government Employees Training Act".

DECLARATION OF POLICY

SEC. 2. It is hereby declared to be the policy of the Congress—

(1) that, in order to promote efficiency and economy in the operation of the Government and provide means for the development of maximum proficiency in the performance of official duties by employees thereof, to establish and maintain the highest standards of performance in the transaction of the public business, and to install and utilize effectively the best modern practices and techniques which have been developed, tested, and proved within or outside of the Government, it is necessary and desirable in the public interest that self-education, self-improvement, and self-training by such employees be supplemented and extended by Government-sponsored programs, provided for by this Act, for the training of such employees in the performance of official duties and for the development of skills, knowledge, and abilities which will best qualify them for performance of official duties;

(2) that such programs shall be continuous in nature, shall be subject to supervision and control by the President and review by the Congress, and shall be so established as to be readily expandible in time of national emergency;

(3) that such programs shall be designed to lead to (A) improved public service, (B) dollar savings, (C) the building and retention of a permanent cadre of skilled and efficient

Government employees, well abreast of scientific, professional, technical, and management developments both in and out of Government, (D) lower turnover of personnel, (E) reasonably uniform administration of training, consistent with the missions of the Government departments and agencies, and (F) fair and equitable treatment of Government employees with respect to training; and

(4) that the United States Civil Service Commission shall be responsible and have authority, subject to supervision and control by the President, for the effective promotion and coordination of such programs and of training operations thereunder.

DEFINITIONS

SEC. 3. For the purposes of this Act—

(1) the term "Government" means the Government of the United States of America and the municipal government of the District of Columbia;

(2) the term "department", subject to the exceptions contained in section 4, means (A) each executive department, (B) each independent establishment or agency in the executive branch, (C) each Government-owned or controlled corporation subject to title I or title II of the Government Corporation Control Act, (D) the General Accounting Office, (E) the Library of Congress, (F) the Government Printing Office, and (G) the municipal government of the District of Columbia;

(3) the term "employee", subject to the exceptions contained in section 4, means any civilian officer or employee in or under a department, including officers of the Coast and Geodetic Survey in the Department of Commerce;

(4) the term "Commission" means the United States Civil Service Commission;

(5) the term "training" means the process of providing for and making available to an employee, and placing or enrolling such employee in, a planned, prepared, and coordinated program, course, curriculum, subject, system, or routine of instruction or education, in scientific, professional, technical, mechanical, trade, clerical, fiscal, administrative, or other fields which are or will be directly related to the performance by such employee of official duties for the Government, in order to increase the knowledge, proficiency, ability, skill, and qualifications of such employee in the performance of official duties;

(6) the term "Government facility" means any property owned or substantially controlled by the Government and the services of any civilian and military personnel of the Government; and

(7) the term "non-Government facility" means (A) the government of any State, Territory, or possession of the United States, the government of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and any interstate governmental organization, or any unit, subdivision, or instrumentality of any of the foregoing, (B) any foreign government or international organization, or instrumentality of either, which is designated by the President as eligible to provide training under this Act, (C) any medical, scientific, technical, educational, research, or professional institution, foundation, agency, or organization, (D) any business, commercial, or industrial firm, corporation, partnership, proprietorship, or any other organization, and (E) any individual not a civilian or military officer or employee of the Government of the United States or of the municipal government of the District

of Columbia. For the purposes of furnishing training by, in, or through any of the foregoing, the term "non-Government facility" also shall include the services and property of any of the foregoing furnishing such training.

EXCLUSION

SEC. 4. (a) This Act shall not apply to—

- (1) the President or Vice President of the United States,
- (2) the Foreign Service of the United States under the Department of State,
- (3) any corporation under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration of which corporation any member of the board of directors is elected or appointed by private interests,
- (4) the Tennessee Valley Authority,
- (5) any individual appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate or by the President alone, unless such individual is specifically designated by the President for training under this Act, and
- (6) any individual (except an officer of the Coast and Geodetic Survey in the Department of Commerce) who is a member of the uniformed services as defined in section 102 (a) of the Career Compensation Act of 1949, as amended, during any period in which he is receiving compensation under title II of such Act.

63 Stat. 802, 807.
37 USC 231, 232-
238.

(b) The President is authorized—

- (1) to designate at any time in the public interest any department or part thereof, or any employee or employees therein (either individually or by groups or classes), as excepted from this Act or any provision of this Act (other than this section, section 21, and section 22), and
- (2) to designate at any time in the public interest any such department or part thereof, or any such employee or employees therein, so excepted, as again subject to this Act or any such provision of this Act.

Such authority of the President shall not include the authority to except the Commission from any provision of this Act which vests in or imposes upon the Commission any function, duty, or responsibility with respect to any matter other than the establishment, operation, and maintenance by the Commission, in the same capacity as any other department, of programs of and plans of training for employees of the Commission.

DEPARTMENTAL REVIEWS OF TRAINING NEEDS

SEC. 5. Within ninety days after the date of enactment of this Act and at least once every three years after the expiration of such ninety-day period, the head of each department shall conduct and complete a review of the needs and requirements of such department for the training of employees under its jurisdiction. Upon request of a department, the Commission is authorized, in its discretion, to assist such department in connection with such review of needs and requirements. Information obtained or developed in any such review shall be made available to the Commission at its request.

TRAINING REGULATIONS OF COMMISSION

SEC. 6. (a) The Commission after consideration of the needs and requirements of each department for training of its employees and after consultation with those departments principally concerned, shall

prescribe regulations containing the principles, standards, and related requirements for the programs, and plans thereunder, for the training of employees of the departments under authority of this Act (including requirements for appropriate coordination of and reasonable uniformity in such training programs and plans of the departments). Such regulations, when promulgated, shall provide for the maintenance of necessary information with respect to the general conduct of the training activities of each department, and such other information as may be necessary to enable the President and the Congress to discharge effectively their respective duties and responsibilities for supervision, control, and review of training programs authorized by this Act. Such regulations also shall cover with respect to training by, in, and through Government facilities and non-Government facilities—

(1) requirements with respect to the determination and continuing review by each department of its needs and requirements in connection with such training;

(2) the scope and conduct of the programs and plans of each department for such training;

(3) the selection and assignment for such training of employees of each department;

(4) the utilization in each department of the services of employees who have undergone any such training;

(5) the evaluation of the results and effects of programs and plans for such training;

(6) the interchange among the departments of information concerning such training;

(7) the submission by the departments of reports on the results and effects of programs and plans of such training and economies resulting therefrom, including estimates of costs of training by, in, and through non-Government facilities;

(8) such requirements and limitations as may be necessary with respect to payments and reimbursements in accordance with section 10; and

(9) such other matters as the Commission deems appropriate or necessary to carry out the provisions of this Act.

(b) In addition to matters set forth in subsection (a) of this section, the regulations of the Commission shall, with respect to the training of employees by, in, or through non-Government facilities—

(1) prescribe general policies governing the selection of a non-Government facility to provide such training;

(2) authorize training of employees by, in, or through a non-Government facility only after determination by the head of the department concerned that adequate training for such employees by, in, or through a Government facility is not reasonably available and that appropriate consideration has been given to the then existing or reasonably foreseeable availability and utilization of fully trained employees; and

(3) prohibit the training of an employee by, in, or through a non-Government facility for the purpose of filling a position by promotion if there is in the department concerned another employee of equal ability and suitability who is fully qualified to fill such position and is available at, or within a reasonable distance from, the place or places where the duties of such position are to be performed.

(c) From time to time and in accordance with this Act, the Commission may revise, supplement, or abolish its regulations prescribed under this section and may prescribe additional regulations.

(d) Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to authorize the Commission to prescribe the types and methods of intradepartmental training or to regulate the details of intradepartmental training programs.

ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAMS OF TRAINING THROUGH GOVERNMENT AND
NON-GOVERNMENT FACILITIES

SEC. 7. Within two hundred and seventy days after the date of enactment of this Act, the head of each department shall prepare, establish, and place in effect a program or programs, and a plan or plans thereunder, in conformity with this Act, for the training of employees in or under such department by, in, and through Government facilities and non-Government facilities in order to increase economy and efficiency in the operations of the department and to raise the standard of performance by employees of their official duties to the maximum possible level of proficiency. Each such program, and plan or plans thereunder, shall conform, on and after the effective date of the regulations prescribed by the Commission under section 6 of this Act, to the principles, standards, and related requirements contained in such regulations then current, shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the provisions of this Act, and shall provide for adequate administrative control by appropriate authority. Two or more departments jointly may operate under any such training program. Each such program shall provide for the encouragement of self-training by employees by means of appropriate recognition of resultant increases in proficiency, skill, and capability.

GENERAL PROVISIONS OF PROGRAMS OF TRAINING THROUGH GOVERNMENT
FACILITIES

SEC. 8. The program or programs of each department for the training of employees by, in, and through Government facilities under authority of this Act—

(1) shall provide for training, insofar as practicable, by, in, and through those Government facilities which are under the jurisdiction or control of such department, and

(2) shall provide for the making by such department to the extent necessary and appropriate, of agreements with other departments, and with other agencies in any branch of the Government, on a reimbursable basis if so requested by such other departments and agencies, (A) for the utilization in such program or programs of those Government facilities under the jurisdiction or control of such other departments and agencies and (B) for extension to employees of such department of training programs of such other departments.

GENERAL PROVISIONS OF PROGRAMS OF TRAINING THROUGH
NON-GOVERNMENT FACILITIES

SEC. 9. (a) The head of each department is authorized to enter into agreements or make other appropriate arrangements for the training of employees of such department by, in, or through non-Government facilities in accordance with this Act, without regard to section 3709 of the Revised Statutes (41 U. S. C. 5).

(b) The program or programs of each department for the training of employees by, in, and through non-Government facilities under authority of this Act shall—

(1) provide for information to be made available to employees of such department with respect to the selection and assignment of such employees for training by, in, and through non-Government facilities and the limitations and restrictions applicable to such training in accordance with this Act, and

(2) give appropriate consideration to the needs and requirements of such department in recruiting and retaining scientific, professional, technical, and administrative employees.

(c) Each department shall issue such regulations as the department deems necessary to implement the regulations of the Commission issued under section 6 (a) (8) in order to protect the Government with respect to payment and reimbursement of training expenses.

EXPENSES OF TRAINING THROUGH GOVERNMENT FACILITIES AND NON-GOVERNMENT FACILITIES

SEC. 10. The head of each department in accordance with regulations issued by the Commission under authority of section 6 (a) (8) is authorized, from funds appropriated or otherwise available to such department, (1) to pay all or any part of the salary, pay, or compensation (excluding overtime, holiday, and night differential pay) of each employee of such department who is selected and assigned for training by, in, or through Government facilities or non-Government facilities under authority of this Act, for each period of such training of such employee, and (2) to pay, or reimburse such employee for, all or any part of the necessary expenses of such training, without regard to section 3648 of the Revised Statutes (31 U. S. C. 529), including among such expenses the necessary costs of (A) travel and per diem in lieu of subsistence in accordance with the Travel Expense Act of 1949, as amended, and the Standardized Government Travel Regulations, or, in the case of commissioned officers of the Coast and Geodetic Survey in the Department of Commerce, section 303 of the Career Compensation Act of 1949, as amended, and the Joint Travel Regulations for the Uniformed Services; (B) transportation of immediate family, household goods and personal effects, packing, crating, temporary storage, drayage, and unpacking in accordance with the first section of the Administrative Expenses Act of 1946, as amended, and Executive Order Numbered 9805, as amended (except that in the case of commissioned officers of the Coast and Geodetic Survey in the Department of Commerce, such expenses shall be paid under section 303 of the Career Compensation Act of 1949, as amended, and the Joint Travel Regulations for the Uniformed Services), whenever the estimated costs of such transportation and related services are less than the estimated aggregate per diem payments for the period of training, (C) tuition and matriculation fees, (D) library and laboratory services, (E) purchase or rental of books, materials, and supplies, and (F) other services or facilities directly related to the training of such employee. Such expenses of training shall not be deemed to include membership fees except to the extent that such fees are a necessary cost directly related to the training itself or that payment thereof is a condition precedent to undergoing such training.

AGREEMENTS OF EMPLOYEES RECEIVING TRAINING THROUGH NON-GOVERNMENT FACILITIES TO CONTINUE IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE FOR CERTAIN PERIODS

SEC. 11. (a) Each employee who is selected for training by, in, or through a non-Government facility under authority of this Act shall, prior to his actual assignment for such training, enter into a written

37 USC 253.

63 Stat. 166.
5 USC 835 note.

63 Stat. 813.
37 USC 253.

60 Stat. 806.
5 USC 73b-1
note.
3 CFR 1943-1948
Comp., p. 584.

agreement with the Government to the effect that (1) after the expiration of the period of his training, he will continue in the service of his department for a period at least equal to three times the length of the period of such training unless he is involuntarily separated from the service of his department, and (2) if he is voluntarily separated from the service of his department prior to the expiration of the period for which he has agreed to continue in the service of his department after such period of training, he will pay to the Government the amount of the additional expenses incurred by the Government in connection with his training. No employee selected for such training shall be assigned thereto unless he has entered into such agreement.

(b) An employee who, by reason of his entrance into the service of another department or of any other agency in any branch of the Government, fails to continue, after his training, in the service of his department for the period specified in such agreement, shall not be required to pay to the Government the amount of the additional expenses incurred by the Government in connection with his training unless the head of the department which has authorized such training notifies the employee prior to the effective date of his entrance into the service of such other department or agency that such payment will be required under authority of this section.

(c) If any employee (other than an employee relieved of liability under subsection (b) of this section or under subsection (b) of section 4) fails to fulfill his agreement to pay to the Government the additional expenses incurred by the Government in connection with his training, a sum equal to the amount of such additional expenses of training shall be recoverable by the Government from such employee or his estate (1) by setoff of accrued salary, pay, compensation, amount of retirement credit, or other amount due such employee from the Government and (2) by such other method as may be provided by law for the recovery of amounts owing to the Government. The head of the department concerned may, in accordance with regulations of the Commission, waive in whole or in part any right of recovery under this subsection, if it is shown that such recovery would be against equity and good conscience or against the public interest.

LIMITATIONS ON TRAINING OF EMPLOYEES THROUGH NON-GOVERNMENT FACILITIES

SEC. 12. (a) The training of employees by, in, and through non-Government facilities under authority of this Act shall be subject to the following provisions:

(1) The number of man-years of such training by, in, and through non-Government facilities for each department in any fiscal year shall not exceed 1 per centum of the total number of man-years of civilian employment for such department in the same fiscal year as disclosed by the budget estimates for such department for such year.

(2) No employee having less than one year of current, continuous civilian service in the Government shall be eligible for such training unless the head of his department determines, in accordance with regulations of the Commission, that such training for such employee is in the public interest.

(3) In the first ten-year period of his continuous or non-continuous civilian service in the Government following the date of his initial entry into the civilian service of the Government, and in each ten-year period of such service occurring thereafter, the time spent by an employee in such training shall not exceed one year.

(4) The Commission is authorized, in its discretion, to prescribe such other limitations, in accordance with the provisions and purposes of this Act, with respect to the time which may be spent by an employee in such training, as the Commission deems appropriate.

(b) The Commission is authorized, in its discretion, to waive, with respect to any department or part thereof or any employee or employees therein, any or all of the restrictions covered by subsection (a) of this section, upon recommendation of the head of the department concerned, if the Commission determines that the application of any or all of such restrictions to any department or part thereof or employee or employees therein is contrary to the public interest. The Commission is further authorized, in its discretion, to reimpose in the public interest, with respect to any such department or part thereof, or any such employee or employees therein, any or all of the restrictions so waived.

PROHIBITION ON TRAINING THROUGH NON-GOVERNMENT FACILITIES FOR
SOLE PURPOSE OF OBTAINING ACADEMIC DEGREES

SEC. 13. Nothing contained in this Act shall be construed to authorize the selection and assignment of any employee for training by, in, or through any non-Government facility under authority of this Act, or the payment or reimbursement by the Government of the costs of such training, either (1) for the purpose of providing an opportunity to such employee to obtain an academic degree in order to qualify for appointment to a particular position for which such academic degree is a basic requirement or (2) solely for the purpose of providing an opportunity to such employee to obtain one or more academic degrees.

PROHIBITION ON TRAINING THROUGH FACILITIES ADVOCATING OVERTHROW
OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE OR VIOLENCE

SEC. 14. No part of any appropriation of, or of any funds available for expenditure by, any department shall be available for payment for the training of any employee by, in, or through any non-Government facility teaching or advocating the overthrow of the Government of the United States by force or violence, or by or through any individual with respect to whom determination has been made by a proper Government administrative or investigatory authority that, on the basis of information or evidence developed in investigations and procedures authorized by law or Executive orders of the President, there exists a reasonable doubt of his loyalty to the United States.

REVIEW BY COMMISSION OF PROGRAMS OF TRAINING THROUGH NON-
GOVERNMENT FACILITIES

SEC. 15. The Commission shall review, at such times and to such extent as it deems necessary, the operations, activities, and related transactions of each department in connection with the program or programs, and the plan or plans thereunder, of such department for the training of its employees by, in, and through non-Government facilities under authority of this Act in order to determine whether such operations, activities, and related transactions are in compliance with such programs and plans, with the provisions and purposes of this Act, and with the principles, standards, and related requirements contained in the regulations of the Commission prescribed thereunder.

Upon request of the Commission, each department shall cooperate with and assist the Commission in such review. If the Commission finds that noncompliance exists in any department, the Commission, after consultation with such department, shall certify to the head of such department its recommendations for modification or change of actions and procedures of such department thereafter in connection with such training programs and plans. If after a reasonable time for placing such recommendations in effect the Commission finds that noncompliance continues to exist in such department, the Commission shall report such noncompliance to the President for such action as he deems appropriate.

COLLECTION OF TRAINING INFORMATION BY COMMISSION

SEC. 16. The Commission is authorized, to the extent it deems appropriate in the public interest, to collect information, from time to time, with respect to training programs, plans, and methods in and outside the Government. Upon appropriate request, the Commission may make such information available to any department and to the Congress.

ASSISTANCE BY COMMISSION WITH RESPECT TO TRAINING PROGRAMS

SEC. 17. Upon request of any department, the Commission, to the extent of its facilities and personnel available for such purpose, shall provide advice and assistance in the establishment, operation, and maintenance of the programs and plans of such department for training under authority of this Act.

REPORTS

SEC. 18. (a) Each department annually shall prepare and submit to the Commission, at such times and in such form as the Commission shall prescribe, reports on the programs and plans of such department for the training of employees by, in, and through Government facilities and non-Government facilities under authority of this Act. Each such report shall contain—

(1) such information as the Commission deems appropriate with respect to the expenditures of such department in connection with such training,

(2) the name of each employee of such department (other than students participating in any cooperative educational program) who, during the period covered by the report, received training by, in, or through a non-Government facility for more than one hundred and twenty days; the grade, title, and primary duties of the position held by such employee; the name of the non-Government facility from which such training was received; the nature, length, and cost to the Government of such training; and the relationship of such training to official Government duties,

(3) the name of each employee of such department who, during the period covered by the report, received a contribution or award in the manner provided by section 19 (a) of this Act,

(4) a statement of the department with respect to the value of such training to the department,

(5) estimates of the extent to which economies and improved operations have resulted from such training, and

(6) such other information as the department or the Commission deems appropriate.

(b) The Commission shall include in its annual report a statement, in such form as shall be determined by the Commission with the approval of the President, with respect to the training of employees of the Government under authority of this Act. Each such statement shall include—

(1) a summary of information with respect to the operation and results of the programs and plans of the departments,

(2) a summary of information received by the Commission from the departments in accordance with subsection (a) of this section, and

(3) such recommendations and other matters as the President or the Commission may deem appropriate or which may be required by the Congress.

(c) The Commission annually shall submit to the President for his approval and for transmittal to the Congress a report including the information received by the Commission from the departments under paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection (a) of this section.

GENERAL

SEC. 19. (a) To the extent authorized by regulation of the President, contributions and awards incident to training in non-Government facilities may be made to and accepted by employees, and payment of travel, subsistence, and other expenses incident to attendance at meetings may be made to and accepted by employees, without regard to the provisions of section 1914 of title 18 of the United States Code: *Provided*, That such contributions, awards, and payments are made by an organization determined by the Secretary of the Treasury to be an organization described in section 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 which is exempt from taxation under section 501 (a) of such Code.

(b) Hereafter any appropriation available to any department for expenses of travel shall be available for expenses of attendance at meetings which are concerned with the functions or activities for which the appropriation is made or which will contribute to improved conduct, supervision, or management of those functions or activities.

(c) Whenever, under the authority of subsection (a), a contribution, award, or payment, in cash or in kind, is made to an employee for travel, subsistence, or other expenses, an appropriate reduction in accordance with regulations of the Director of the Bureau of the Budget shall be made from any payment by the Government to such employee for travel, subsistence, or other expenses incident to training in a non-Government facility or incident to attendance at a meeting.

(d) Nothing in this Act shall be construed to authorize the training of any employee by, in, or through any non-Government facility any substantial part of the activities of which is (1) the carrying on of propaganda, or otherwise attempting, to influence legislation or (2) the participation or intervention in (including the publishing or distributing of statements) any political campaign on behalf of any candidate for public office.

(e) The functions, duties, and responsibilities of the Commission under this Act shall be exercised subject to supervision and control by the President and review by the Congress.

62 Stat. 793.

68A Stat. 163.
26 USC 501.

TRANSITION FROM EXISTING GOVERNMENT TRAINING PROGRAMS

SEC. 20. In order to facilitate the transition from existing Government training programs and notwithstanding any provision of this Act to the contrary or the repeal or amendment of any provision of law thereby, the education, instruction, and training, either within or outside the Government, of employees of any department, under any program in effect immediately prior to the date of enactment of this Act, may be initiated, continued, and completed until the expiration of the day immediately preceding (1) the day on which such department shall have placed in effect, in accordance with section 7 of this Act, a program or programs of training or (2) the first day following the date of expiration of the period of two hundred and seventy days following enactment of this Act specified in such section 7, whichever day first occurs. All such education, instruction, and training initiated or uncompleted prior to the day specified in clause (1) or the day specified in clause (2) of this section, whichever day first occurs, may be continued and completed under such program on and after such day.

REPEAL AND AMENDMENT OF EXISTING EMPLOYEE TRAINING LAWS

SEC. 21. (a) The respective provisions of law specified in subsections (b) and (c) of this section are each repealed or amended, as the case may be, as provided in such subsections, each such repeal and amendment to be effective (1) on and after the day on which the department listed with respect to such provision of law shall have placed in effect, in accordance with section 7 of this Act, a program or programs of training or (2) on and after the first day following the date of expiration of the period of two hundred and seventy days following enactment of this Act specified in such section 7, whichever day first occurs.

(b) The following provisions of law with respect to the following departments are repealed and amended, effective in the manner provided in subsection (a) of this section:

(1) Atomic Energy Commission: Paragraph n of section 161 of the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 (68 Stat. 950; 42 U. S. C. 2201 (n)) is repealed. Paragraphs o, p, q, r, and s of such section 161 are redesignated as paragraphs n, o, p, q, and r, respectively, of such section.

(2) Central Intelligence Agency: Section 4 of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949 (63 Stat. 208; 50 U. S. C. 403d) is repealed. Sections 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, and 12 of such Act are redesignated as sections 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10, respectively, of such Act.

(3) Civil Aeronautics Administration, Department of Commerce: Section 307 (b) and (c) of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended (64 Stat. 417; 49 U. S. C. 457 (b) and (c)), is repealed. Section 307 (a) of such Act is amended by striking out "(a)".

(4) Federal Maritime Board and the Maritime Administration, Department of Commerce: The last sentence in section 201 (e) of the Merchant Marine Act, 1936, as amended (53 Stat. 1182; 46 U. S. C. 1111 (e)), is repealed.

(5) National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics: The Act entitled "An Act to promote the national defense and to contribute to more effective aeronautical research by authorizing professional personnel of the National Advisory Committee for

Aeronautics to attend accredited graduate schools for research and study", approved April 11, 1950, as amended (64 Stat. 43; 68 Stat. 78; 50 U. S. C. 160a-160f), is repealed.

(6) Bureau of Public Roads, Department of Commerce: Section 16 of the Defense Highway Act of 1941 (55 Stat. 770; 23 U. S. C. 116) is repealed.

(7) Veterans' Administration: Section 235 of the Veterans' Benefits Act of 1957 (71 Stat. 94; Public Law 85-56), subsections (b) and (c) of section 1413 of the Veterans' Benefits Act of 1957 (71 Stat. 134 and 135; Public Law 85-56), and that part of the first sentence of paragraph 9 of part VII of Veterans Regulation Numbered 1 (a) (57 Stat. 45; 38 U. S. C., ch. 12A) which follows the words "The Administrator shall have the power" and ends with a semicolon and the words "and also", are repealed.

(c) Section 803 of the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended (60 Stat. 945; 49 U. S. C. 603), is amended—

(1) by inserting "and" immediately following the semicolon at the end of clause (6) of such section,

(2) by striking out the semicolon at the end of clause (7) of such section, and

(3) by striking out "and (8) detail annually, within the limits of available appropriations made by Congress, members of the Weather Bureau personnel for training at Government expense, either at civilian institutions or otherwise, in advanced methods of meteorological science: *Provided*, That no such member shall lose his individual status or seniority rating in the Bureau merely by reason of absence due to such training".

EXISTING RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS

SEC. 22. Nothing contained in this Act shall affect (1) any contract, agreement, or arrangement entered into by the Government, either prior to the date of enactment of this Act or under authority of section 20, for the education, instruction, or training of personnel of the Government, and (2) the respective rights and liabilities (including seniority, status, pay, leave, and other rights of personnel of the Government) with respect to the Government in connection with any such education, instruction, and training or in connection with any such contract, agreement, or arrangement.

ABSORPTION OF COSTS WITHIN FUNDS AVAILABLE

SEC. 23. (a) The Director of the Bureau of the Budget is authorized and directed to provide by regulation for the absorption by the respective departments, from the respective applicable appropriations or funds available for the fiscal year in which this Act is enacted and for each succeeding fiscal year, to such extent as the Director deems practicable, of the costs of the training programs and plans provided for by this Act.

(b) Nothing contained in subsection (a) of this section shall be held or considered to require (1) the separation from the service of any individual by reduction in force or other personnel action or (2) the placing of any individual in a leave-without-pay status.

Approved July 7, 1958.